

## General Information about Indonesia

### NAME AND CAPITAL

<b>Official Name</b>	ENG	Republic of Indonesia
	IND	<i>Republik Indonesia</i>
<b>Country Code</b>	ISO 3166-1	IDN , ID
<b>Capital City</b>		Jakarta

### GEOGRAPHY

**Location** Southeast Asia (5°00 S 120°00 E)  
Indonesia is the largest archipelagic state in the world (13,466 is.)

**Climate** Tropical; hot and humid

**Area** Total area 1.904 million km<sup>2</sup>

- Land 1.811 million km<sup>2</sup>
- Water 0.093 million km<sup>2</sup>

Maximum extension

- North–South 1,760 km
- East–West 5,120 km

Coastline 54,716 km

**Largest Islands** Papua, Kalimantan (Borneo), Sumatera, Sulawesi (Celebes), Java

**Major Urban Centers**

- Jakarta, capital and largest city with a population of c. 10.323 million (2015 est.); Greater Jakarta (Jakarta, Bogor, Depok, Tangerang, Bekasi – JABODETABEK) c. 30.214 million; located in western part of Java
- Surabaya, second largest city and major shipping port, population c. 2.853 million; located in eastern part of Java
- Bandung, population c. 2.544 million; located in western part of Java
- Medan, population c. 2.204 million; located in northern part of Sumatera
- Semarang, population c. 1.63 million; located in central part of Java
- Makassar, population c. 1.489 million; located in southwestern part of Sulawesi

### PEOPLE

**Population** With a population of about 258.316 million (2016 est.) and current annual growth of 0.89%, Indonesia is the fourth most populous country in the world  
Most populated island is Java: 58% of total population (2010 census)

## Ethnic Groups

About 300, main ethnic groups (2010 census):

- Javanese (40.1%)
- Sundanese (15.5%).
- Malay (3.7%)
- Betawi (2.9%)
- Balinese (1.7%)
- Acehese (1.4%)
- Chinese (1.2%)
- others (33.5%)

## Language

Official language: Indonesian (IND *Bahasa Indonesia*; ISO 639-2 IND)  
More than 700 native languages are used in Indonesia; the most widely spoken is Javanese.

## Religious Beliefs

Six recognized religions:

- Islam (approx. 87.2% the population)
- Protestantism (7%)
- Catholicism (2.9%)
- Hinduism (1.6%)
- Buddhism (0.7%)
- Confucianism (0.05%)

Indigenous beliefs (about 0.5%)

## GOVERNMENT

### National Holiday

17 August: Proclamation of Independence (1945)

### Form of Government

Presidential Republic  
The President appoints members of the Cabinet  
First direct presidential election: 2004

### Executive

President: Joko Widodo (Mr.)  
In office since October 2014

- Vice President: M. Jusuf Kalla (Mr.)
- Minister for Foreign Affairs: Retno L. P. Marsudi (Mdm.)

### Legislative

A bicameral People's Consultative Assembly  
(IND *Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat* – MPR) that consists of:

- a non-partisan Regional Representative Council  
(IND *Dewan Perwakilan Daerah* – DPD): 132 seats
- a multi-party House of Representatives  
(IND *Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat* – DPR): 560 seats

### Judicial

- Supreme Court (IND *Mahkamah Agung* – MA)
- Constitutional Court (IND *Mahkamah Konstitusi* – MK)

### Administrative Division

34 provinces including 5 with special status

## Political Parties

Holder of parliamentary seats (2014–19):	
▪ Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle (PDI-P)	109 seats
▪ Party of the Functional Groups (Golkar)	91
▪ Great Indonesia Movement Party (Gerindra)	73
▪ Democratic Party (Demokrat)	61
▪ National Mandate Party (PAN)	48
▪ National Awakening Party (PKB)	47
▪ Prosperous Justice Party (PKS)	40
▪ United Development Party (PPP)	39
▪ National Democratic Party (Nasdem)	36
▪ People's Conscience Party (Hanura)	16

## MILITARY AND SECURITY

### Armed Forces

Indonesian National Soldiers  
(IND *Tentara Nasional Indonesia* – TNI)  
Approximately 395,000 personnel in three branches:  
Air Force, Army, and Navy (including Marine Corps)  
Defense budget: \$ 7.3 billion (2016)

### Police

State Police of the Republic of Indonesia  
(IND *Kepolisian Negara Republik Indonesia* – POLRI)  
Approximately 429,000 personnel

## INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

### Bilateral Relations

162 states (2011)

### Membership in International Organizations

ADB, APEC, ARF, ASEAN, BIS, CD, CP, D-8, EAS, FAO, G-11, G-15, G-20, G-77, IAEA, IBRD, ICAO, ICRM, IDA, IDB, IFAD, IFC, IFRC, IHO, ILO, IMF, IMO, IMSO, Interpol, IOC, IOM (observer), IPU, ISO, ITSO, ITU, MIGA, MINURSO, MINUSTAH, MONUSCO, NAM, OECD (Enhanced Engagement), OIC, OPCW, UN, UPU, WCO, WHO, WIPO, WMO, WTO

## ECONOMY

### Currency

Indonesian Rupiah (ISO 4217 IDR; SYMBOL Rp)  
€ 1 = ± Rp 15,000 (1 June 2017)

### GDP

\$ 3.028 trillion (2016 est.)  
\$ 2.885 trillion (2015 est.)  
\$ 2.753 trillion (2014 est.)

### Annual Growth

4.9% (2016 est.)  
4.8% (2015 est.)  
5% (2014 est.)

### Major Industries

Petroleum and natural gas, textiles, automotive, electrical appliances, apparel, footwear, mining, cement, handicrafts, chemical fertilizers, plywood, rubber, processed food, and tourism

**Main  
Agricultural Products**

Rubber, palm oil, poultry, beef, forest products, shrimp, cocoa, coffee, medicinal herbs, essential oil, fish and its similar products, spices

**Main  
Business Organizations**

- Indonesian Chamber of Commerce and Industry  
(IND *Kamar Dagang dan Industri Indonesia* – KADIN)
- Employer's Association of Indonesia  
(IND *Asosiasi Pengusaha Indonesia* – APINDO)

**Unions**

- All-Indonesia Federation of Labor Unions  
(IND *Federasi Serikat Pekerja Seluruh Indonesia*)
- Union of Indonesian Prosperous Labors  
(IND *Serikat Buruh Sejahtera Indonesia*)

**National Media**

- State-owned: one television (TVRI) and one radio (RRI)
- Private: more than 10 televisions broadcasting nationally

**HIGHER EDUCATION**

**Students in  
Tertiary Education**

Around 5 million (2014 est.)

**Institutions of  
Higher Education**

- Per 1 September 2016:
- 372 state-owned (of which 75 are universities)
  - 3940 private (of which 466 are universities)

**Main  
College Towns**

Greater Jakarta (Jakarta, Bogor, Depok, Tangerang, Bekasi), Bandung, Yogyakarta

**Most Prestigious  
Universities**

- Universitas Indonesia (UI) in Jakarta  
[www.ui.ac.id](http://www.ui.ac.id)
- Institut Teknologi Bandung (ITB) in Bandung  
[www.itb.ac.id](http://www.itb.ac.id)
- Institut Pertanian Bogor (IPB) in Bogor  
[www.ipb.ac.id](http://www.ipb.ac.id)
- Universitas Gadjah Mada (UGM) in Yogyakarta  
[www.ugm.ac.id](http://www.ugm.ac.id)
- Universitas Padjadjaran (UNPAD) in Bandung  
[www.unpad.ac.id](http://www.unpad.ac.id)
- Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember (ITS) in Surabaya  
[www.its.ac.id](http://www.its.ac.id)
- Universitas Trisakti (USAkti) in Jakarta  
[www.trisakti.ac.id](http://www.trisakti.ac.id)
- Universitas Atma Jaya in Jakarta  
[www.atmajaya.ac.id](http://www.atmajaya.ac.id)
- Universitas Parahyangan (UNPAR) in Bandung  
[www.unpar.ac.id](http://www.unpar.ac.id)
- Universitas Pelita Harapan (UPH) in Greater Jakarta  
[www.uph.edu](http://www.uph.edu)

## IULI at A Glance

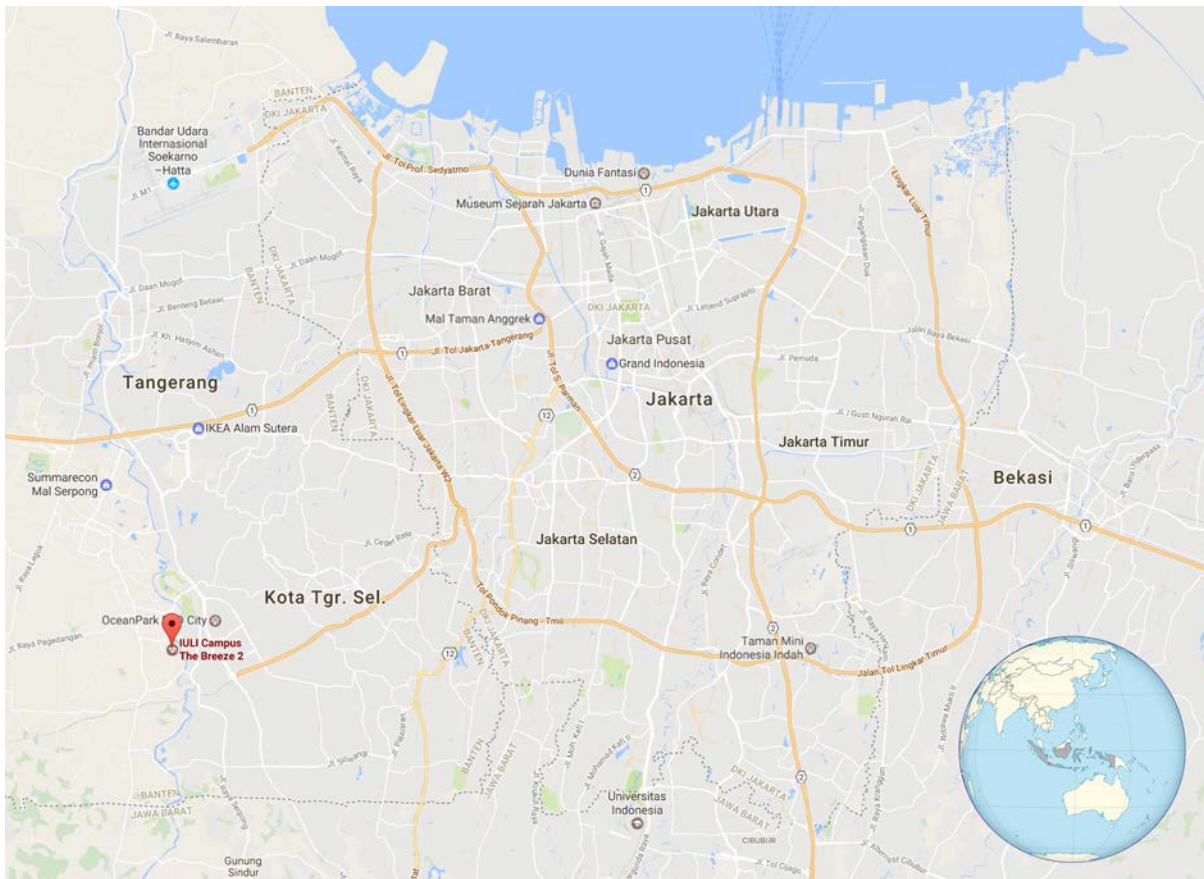
International University Liaison Indonesia – **IULI** is a private university established in 2014 which operates in Indonesia as the strategic partner of the European University Consortium – EUC coordinated by TU Ilmenau (Technische Universität Ilmenau), Germany.



*“Research, Technology and Innovation are the core motives for initiating collaboration between International University Liaison Indonesia – IULI and currently 15 universities in European countries, coordinated by Technische Universität Ilmenau in Germany.*

*The aim of the collaboration is to provide the best intellectuals in the fields of economics, politics and technology in Indonesia.”*

**Dr.-Ing. Ilham A. Habibie, MBA**  
Founder, Chairman



[goo.gl/maps/Yb3pKut2R4y](http://goo.gl/maps/Yb3pKut2R4y)

[www.iuli.ac.id](http://www.iuli.ac.id)