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## SYLLABUS

**Date/ Revision**      September 28, 2016  
**Faculty**                Engineering  
**Approval**              Dean Faculty of Engineering

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### SUBJECT : STATISTICS & PROBABILITY

#### 1 Identification of Subject:

Name of Subject      : Statistics & Probability  
Code of Subject       : MATH -2500  
SKS/ECTS             : 2/3  
Semester               : 4  
Study Program        : B-AVE/B-ELE/B-INE/B-MEE/B-MTE  
Lecturer               : • **To be appointed**

#### 2 Competency (Learning Outcome)

- At the end of the course students will have an overview of the most important methodological approaches and concepts of statistics for engineering applications.
- After completing the course, students will be able to describe the core aspects of engineering statistics and able to illustrate, contrast, and apply the main concepts and theories of statistics
- Through the successful participation in this course students are able to recognize and to implement statistics into their daily engineering activities, especially for analysis objectives
- Through this course, students are able to use necessary software statistics tools/applications.

#### 3 Description of Subject:

This course is providing students with mathematical and software tools for data analysis. The theory of statistics and its implementation to engineering and scientific field are introduced and explored. Software application using R language is used to provide a hands-on experience for implementing theory into data analysis. Practical sessions using R language are provided, and small project is introduced to test student capabilities.

#### 4 Learning Approach

Approach              : Combination of Expository - inquiry and collaborative  
Method                : Discussions, Questions/answers, Video , Sample problems/cases, Group works, Software exercises  
Student Task         : Home work, Presentation  
Media                  : LCD projector

#### 5 Evaluation

Maximum absences	: 25%
Paper ( Personal )	: 20 points
Presentation ( Group )	: 20 points
Quizzes ( Personal )	: 20 points
Final Examination	: 40 points
Total	: 100 points

## 1. Contents/ Topics of Lecturing:

Week	Topics	Content	Remark
1	Probability theory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Probability</li> <li>• Events, Combination of Events</li> <li>• Conditional Probability</li> <li>• Probabilities of events intersections</li> <li>• Posterior probability</li> <li>• Counting techniques</li> <li>• Case Study : micro-electronics solder joints, workpiece machining accuracy</li> <li>• R application: Introduction to R language (software tool)</li> </ul>	Chapter 1[a] Chapter 1-2[b]
2	Random Variables	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discrete Random Variables</li> <li>• Continuous Random Variables</li> <li>• The Expectation of a Random Variables</li> <li>• The Variance of a Random Variables</li> <li>• Jointly Distributed Random Variables</li> <li>• Combination and Functions of Random Variables</li> <li>• Case Study: Microelectronics solder joints, Workpiece Machining Accuracy</li> <li>• R application: Preparing &amp; Manipulating Your Data</li> </ul>	Chapter 2 [a] Chapter 3 [b]

Week	Topics	Content	Remark
3	Discrete Probability & Distributions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Binomial Distribution</li> <li>The Geometric and Negative Binomial Distributions</li> <li>The Hypergeometric Distribution</li> <li>The Poison Distributions</li> <li>The Multinomial Distribution</li> <li>Case Study : Microelectronics solder joints, Workpiece Machining Accuracy</li> <li>R application: Combining and Structuring Datasets</li> </ul>	Chapter 3 [a] Chapter 4 [b]
4	Continuous Probability Distributions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Uniform Distribution</li> <li>The Exponential Distribution</li> <li>The Gamma Distribution</li> <li>The Weibull Distribution</li> <li>The Beta Distribution</li> <li>Case Study : Microelectronics solder joints, Geometric Accuracy of Prismatic Machined Parts</li> <li>R application: Summary Statistics for Continuous Variables, Tabular Data</li> </ul>	Chapter 4 [a] Chapter 5,6 [b]
5	Exercises with R language	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>R application: Probability Distribution, Creating Plots, Customizing Plots</li> </ul>	Chapter 7,8,9 [b]
6	The Normal Distribution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Probability Calculation Using the Normal Distribution</li> <li>Linear Combinations of Normal Random</li> </ul>	Chapter 5 [a]

Week	Topics	Content	Remark
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Variables</li> <li>Approximating Distributions with the Normal Distribution</li> <li>Distributions Related to Normal Distribution</li> </ul>	
7	Exercises with R language	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hypothesis Testing</li> <li>Regression and General Linear Models</li> </ul>	Chapter 10, 11 [b]
8	Semester Break	•	
9	Descriptive Statistics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Experimentation</li> <li>Data Presentation</li> <li>Case Study : Microelectronics, Quality Control of Workpiece Geometric</li> </ul>	Chapter 6 [a] Analysis data using R language (practical-1)
10	Statistical Estimation and Sampling Distribution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Point Estimates</li> <li>Properties of Point Estimates</li> <li>Sampling Distributions</li> <li>Constructing Parameter Estimates</li> </ul>	Chapter 7 [a] Analysis data using R language (practical-2)
11	Interference on Population Mean, and Comparing of Two Population Mean	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Confidence Interval</li> <li>Hypothesis Testing</li> <li>Analysis of Paired Samples</li> <li>Analysis of Independent Samples</li> <li>Case Study : Microelectronics Solder Joints</li> <li>Case Study : Machine Tool Ball Bearing Geometric Quality Control</li> </ul>	Chapter 8, 9 [a] Analysis data using R language (practical-3)  Alternatively, students may also bring their case studies and present the analysis using R
12	Discrete Data Analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Inferences on a Population Proportion</li> <li>Comparing Two Population Proportions</li> <li>Goodness of Fit Tests for One-Way Contingency Tables</li> <li>Testing for Independence in Two-</li> </ul>	Chapter 10 [a] R language practical-4

Week	Topics	Content	Remark
		Way Contingency Tables	
13	The Analysis of Variance, Simple Linear Regression and Correlation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• One-Factor Analysis of Variance</li> <li>• Randomized Block Designs</li> <li>• The Simple Linear Regression Model</li> <li>• Fitting the Regression Line</li> <li>• Inferences on the Slope Parameter</li> <li>• Inferences on The Regression Line</li> <li>• Prediction Interval for Future Response Values</li> <li>• The Analysis of Variance Table</li> <li>• Residual Analysis</li> <li>• Variable Transformations</li> <li>• Correlation Analysis</li> </ul>	Chapter 11, 12 [a] Analysis data using R language (practical-5)
14	Multiple Linear Regression & Non Linear Regression, Multifactor Experimental Design & Analysis, Non-Parametric Statistical Analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction to multiple linear regression</li> <li>• Examples of multiple linear regression</li> <li>• Matrix Algebra Formulation of Multiple Linear Regression</li> <li>• Evaluating Model Accuracy</li> <li>• Non-Linear Regression</li> <li>• Experiment with Two Factors</li> <li>• Experiment with Three-More Factors</li> <li>• The Analysis of a Single Population</li> <li>• Comparing Two Populations</li> </ul>	Chapter 13,14,15 [a] Alternatively, students may also bring their case studies and present the analysis using R
15	Quality Control Method, Reliability Analysis and Life Testing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Statistical Process Control</li> <li>• Variable Control Charts</li> <li>• Attribute Control Charts</li> <li>• Acceptance Sampling</li> </ul>	Chapter 16, 17 [a] Project Presentations

Week	Topics	Content	Remark
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• System Reliability</li> <li>• Modeling Failure Rates</li> <li>• Life Testing</li> <li>• Small Project : Geometric Measurement of Simple/Complex Machining Parts/Components</li> <li>• Small Project : Maintenance Management Systems Data Analysis</li> </ul>	
16	<b>Silent Week: make-up classes only</b>		
17	<b>Final Examination</b>		

### Reference:

Main Reference:

- a) Hayter, Anthony, *Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists*, 4th edition, Cengage Learning, 2013
- b) Stowell, Sarah, *Using R for Statistics*, Apress, 2013